



# Why the Pad is Bad

## A Practical Guide to Estimating WordPress Projects





## About Me

- M. Ed. in Instructional Design
- Training Specialist
- Technical Writer



- IT Business Analyst
- Project Manager





# Now



- WordPress Solution Provider
  - Online Educator
- WordCamp Speaker
  - Local Educator



## 6 Productivity Principles for WordPress Project Success

1. Define the Job in Detail with a Content-First Approach
2. Get the Right Resources Involved
3. Break the Job Down
4. Estimate the Time and Costs  
OFTEN
5. Establish and STICK TO a Change Procedure
6. Establish Acceptance Criteria







# Which are you?

A WordPress Solution Provider



VS.

Website Builder





# Why Do You Pad?

- Fear of the Unknown





# Why Do You Pad?

- As a way to cover Scope Creep





# Why Do You Pad?

- Not enough information







# Why Do You Pad?

- To try and come in early and under budget



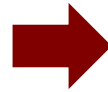


# Why Do You Pad?

- To ensure you retain your planned profit margin



# Why the Pad is Bad



Initial  
Estimate  
\$4000  
3 Weeks



Pad \$1000  
1 Week



**What was it  
used for?**



Actual Time  
4 Weeks



Actual Project Cost  
\$4900



# Why the Pad is Bad for your Business

**Padding your estimate means you  
cannot measure.**

**You cannot improve on what you cannot  
measure.**



# Instead of Padding

- Fear of the Unknown
- Not Enough Information
  - Find out what you need to know BEFORE providing a precise estimate
  - Position Phase 1 as the Deep Dive Discovery
  - Consider a 2-Step Proposal Process





# Instead of Padding

- As a way to cover Scope Creep
  - Position Project Change as Inevitable
  - Establish and STICK TO a Change Procedure





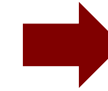
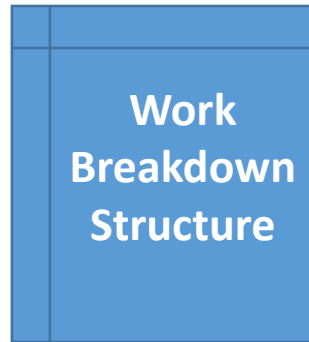


# Instead of Padding

- To try and come in early and under budget
- To ensure you retain your planned profit margin
  - Use a Change Budget



# Instead of Padding



Proposal  
Estimate



Preliminary  
Estimate



Add Incidental



Time



Multiply hours



By Each Resource's  
Hourly Rate



# Change Budget Example

- Project Work Estimate = \$5000
- Change Budget (30%) = \$1500
- Total Project Estimate = \$5000 - \$6500



=

If you don't use all the change budget, you came in under budget!!



# Using a Change Budget...

- Sets the proper expectation for the client regarding potential change





# Using a Change Budget...

- Puts the client in charge of change





# Using a Change Budget...

- Allows you to measure and improve







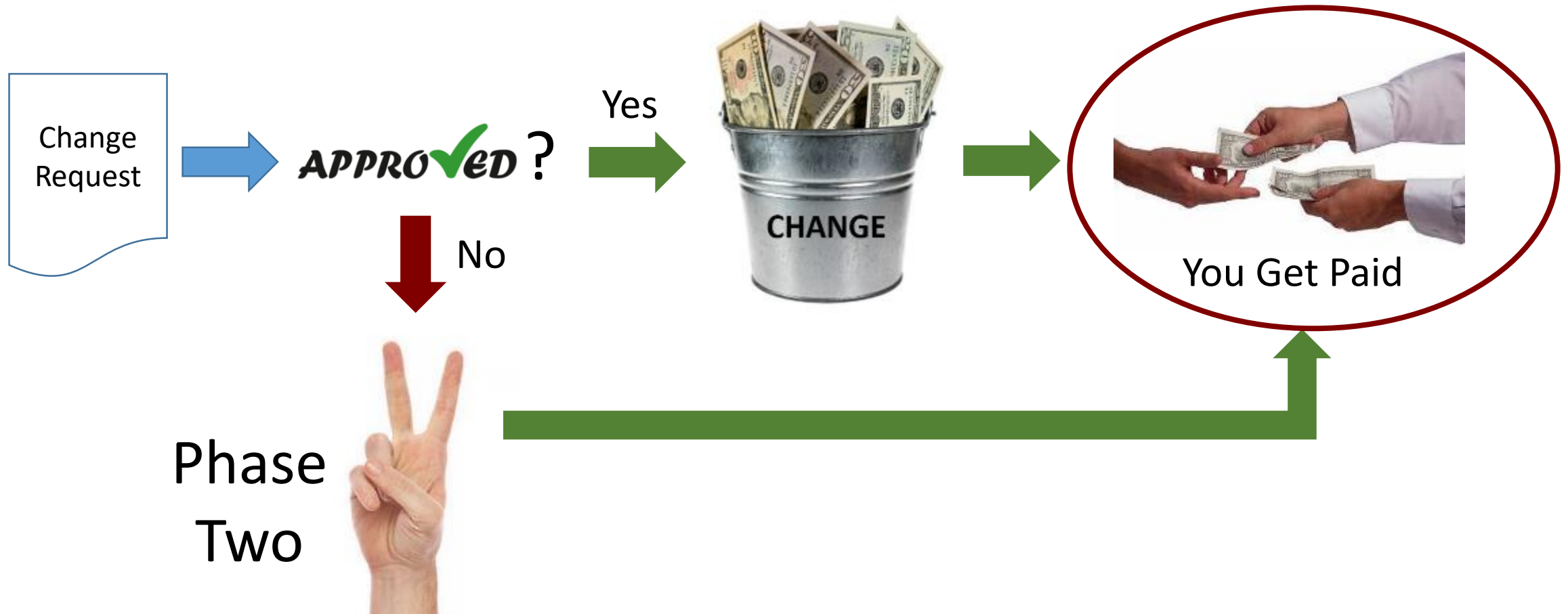
# Using a Change Budget...

- Allows you to ALWAYS come in UNDER budget!





# How Change Control Works





# When to Invoke the Change Control Process

- After Proposal Acceptance

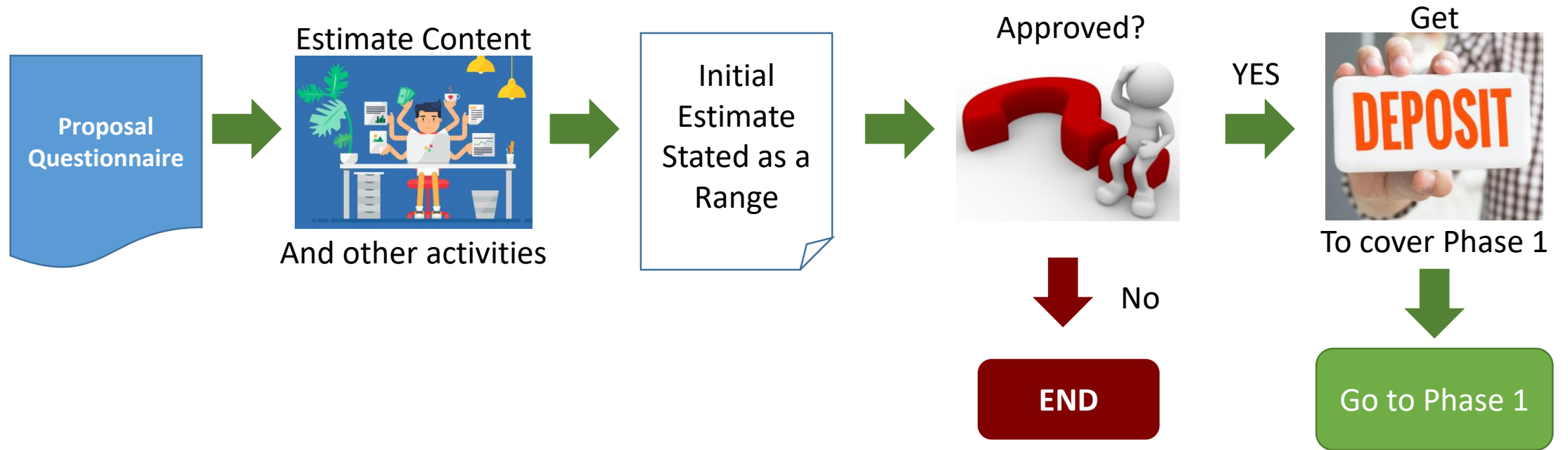
Or

- After Phase 1 – Deep Dive Discovery

**Consider a 2-Step Proposal Process**

# 2-Step Proposal Process – Step 1

## PHASE 0 – PROPOSAL CREATION





# 2-Step Proposal Process – Step 2

## PHASE 1 – PROJECT DEFINITION

Perform the  
Deep Dive Discovery



Add any new



Adjust for any



Changed  
Requirements



Detailed SOW



With more precise  
estimate



Go to Phase 2



NO

Does new estimate



exceed the proposal  
estimate?



YES



Did client elect  
to cancel?



YES

Deliver



To client

END



NO



# WordPress Estimating Best Practices

1. Define the Job in Detail
  - Position Phase 1 as Deep Dive Discovery
2. Estimate Content First
  - Create a Rough Order of Magnitude
3. Break the Job Down
  - Start with a Work Breakdown Structure







# WordPress Estimating Best Practices

## 4. Estimate the Time and Costs OFTEN

- The only way to improve is to practice and review

## 5. Establish and STICK TO a Change Procedure

- Use a change budget
- Must be invoked without exception





# How to Learn More

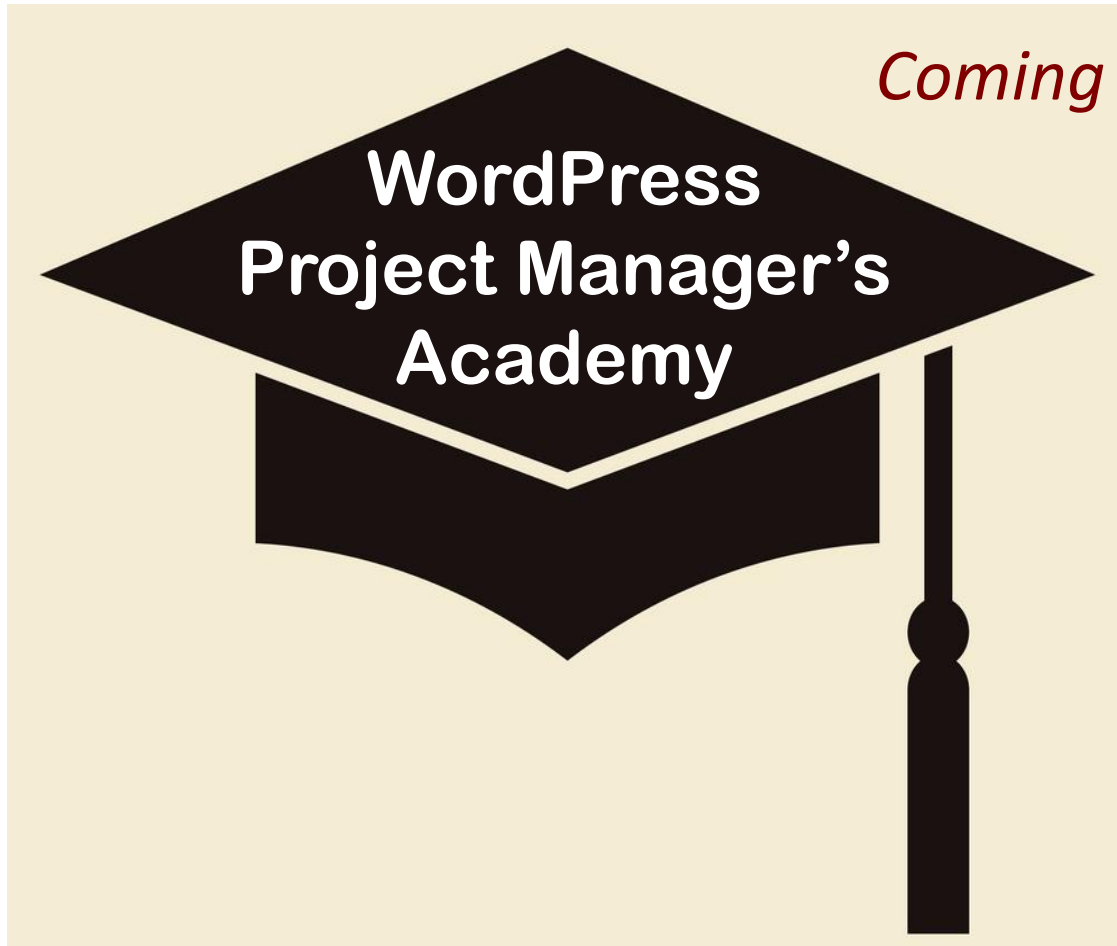
## Free training



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# How to Learn More



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# *Thank You!*

Beth Livingston

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